APA PRODUCT REPORT®

Mercer Cross-Laminated Timber Mercer Conway DBA Mercer Mass Timber

PR-L347 Revised January 5, 2024

Products: Mercer Cross-Laminated Timber

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- 1. Basis of the product report:
 - 2021, 2018, and 2015 International Building Code (IBC): Section 2303.1.4 Structural glued cross-laminated timber
 - 2012 IBC: Section 104.11 Alternative materials
 - 2021, 2018, and 2015 International Residential Code (IRC): Sections R502.1.6, R602.1.6, and R802.1.6 Cross-laminated timber
 - 2012 IRC: Section R104.11 Alternative materials
 - ANSI/APA PRG 320-2019 Standard for Performance-Rated Cross-Laminated Timber
 - ANSI/APA PRG 320-2017, PRG 320-2012, and PRG 320-2011 recognized in the 2018 IBC and IRC, 2015 IRC, and 2015 IBC, respectively
 - APA Reports T2020P-19, T2020P-21, T2021P-19, T2021P-24, and T2021P-44, and other qualification data
- 2. Product description:

Mercer cross-laminated timber (CLT) is manufactured with Southern pine (SP) lumber in accordance with ANSI/APA PRG 320 or proprietary layup combinations approved by APA through product qualification and/or mathematical models using principles of engineering mechanics. The laminating lumber shall have allowable reference design properties provided in Table 1. Mercer CLT can be used in floor, roof, and wall applications, and is manufactured with nominal widths of 12 to 120 inches, thicknesses of 3 to 12-3/8 inches, and lengths up to 40 feet.

3. Design properties:

Mercer CLT shall be designed with the allowable design capacities provided in Tables 2 and 3. The design value adjustment factors shall be based on Table 10.3.1 of the 2018 ANSI/AWC National Design Specification (NDS) for Wood Construction. The lateral resistance of Mercer CLT, when used as shear walls or diaphragms, depends on the panel-to-panel connection and anchorage designs, and shall be designed in accordance with Sections 4.4 and 4.5 of the 2021 ANSI/AWC Special Design Provisions for Wind and Seismic (SDPWS), or consulted with the CLT manufacturer and approved by the engineer of record.

4. Product installation:

Mercer CLT shall be installed in accordance with the recommendations provided by the manufacturer and the engineering drawing approved by the engineer of record. Permissible details shall be in accordance with the engineering drawing.

5. Fire-rated assemblies:

Fire-rated assemblies shall be constructed in accordance with the recommendations provided by the manufacturer. Procedures specified in Chapter 16 of the NDS shall be permitted for use in designing Mercer CLT for a fire exposure up to 2 hours.

- 6. Limitations:
 - a) Mercer CLT shall be designed in accordance with principles of mechanics using the allowable design properties specified in this report or provided by the manufacturer.
 - b) Mercer CLT shall be limited to dry service conditions where the average equilibrium moisture content of solid-sawn lumber is less than 16%.
 - c) Design properties for Mercer CLT, when used as beams or lintels with loads applied parallel to the face-bond gluelines, are beyond the scope of this report.
 - d) Mercer CLT shall be manufactured in accordance with layup combinations specified in ANSI/APA PRG 320 or proprietary Mercer CLT manufacturing specifications documented in the in-plant manufacturing standard approved by APA.
 - e) Mercer CLT is produced at the Mercer Conway DBA Mercer Mass Timber, Conway, Arkansas facilities under a quality assurance program audited by APA.
 - f) This report is subject to re-examination in one year.
- 7. Identification:

Mercer CLT described in this report is identified by a label bearing the manufacturer's name (Mercer) and/or trademark, the APA assigned plant number (1152), the product standard (ANSI/APA PRG 320), the APA logo, the CLT grade and thickness (or layup ID), the report number PR-L347, and a means of identifying the date of manufacture.

CLT			Laminati	ions Used i	n Major Str	ength Dire	ction		Laminations Used in Minor Strength Direction										
Grade	Grade & Species	F₅ (psi)	E (10 ⁶ psi)	Ft (psi)	Fc (psi)	F _v (psi)	Fs (psi)	F _{c⊥} (psi)	G	Grade & Species	F₅ (psi)	E (10º psi)	Ft (psi)	F₀ (psi)	F _v (psi)	Fs (psi)	F _{c⊥} (psi)	G	
E4M1	2700f-2.2E SP	2,700	2.2	2,150	2,100	190	60	805	0.57	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	
E4M2 & E4M2.1	2100f-1.8E SP	2,100	1.8	1,575	1,875	175	55	805	0.57	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	
E4M3 & E4M3.1	2100f-1.8E SP	2,100	1.8	1,575	1,875	175	55	805	0.57	No. 3 SP	450	1.3	250	725	175	55	565	0.55	
V3 & V3.1	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	No. 3 SP	450	1.3	250	725	175	55	565	0.55	
V3M1	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	

Table 1. ASD Reference Design Values^(a) for Lumber Laminations Used in Mercer CLT (for Use in the U.S.)

For SI: 1 psi = 0.006895 MPa

(a) Tabulated values are allowable design values and not permitted to be increased for the lumber size adjustment factor in accordance with the NDS. The design values shall be used in conjunction with the section properties provided by the CLT manufacturer based on the actual layup used in manufacturing the CLT panel (see Table 2).

CLT Grade ^(c)	Layup ID ^(d)	Thick- ness, t _₽ (in.)	Lamination Thickness (in.) in CLT Layup										Aajor Streng	th Direction		Minor Strength Direction				
			=	\perp	=	\perp	=	Ţ	=	\perp	=	(F _b S) _{eff,f,0} (Ibf-ft/ft)	(EI) _{eff,f,0} (10 ⁶ lbf- in.²/ft)	(GA) _{eff,f,0} (10 ⁶ Ibf/ft)	V _{s,0} (lbf/ft)	(F _b S) _{eff,f,90} (Ibf-ft/ft)	(EI) _{eff,f,90} (10 ⁶ lbf- in. ² /ft)	(GA) _{eff,f,90} (10 ⁶ lbf/ft)	V _{s ,90} (lbf/ft)	
	105 V	4 1/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8							1,740	95	0.49	1,820	140	3.4	0.52	605	
1/2	175 V	6 7/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8					4,000	363	0.98	3,025	1,230	88	1.0	1,820	
V3	245 V	9 5/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8			7,100	899	1.5	4,225	2,825	338	1.6	3,025	
	315 V	12 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	11,000	1,793	2.0	5,450	5,025	837	2.1	4,225	
	87 V	3.43	1.38	0.67	1.38							1,240	56	0.51	1,510	35	0.39	0.30	295	
V3 1	139 V	5.47	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38					2,850	206	1.0	2,410	485	23	0.61	1,200	
V 3. I	191 V	7.52	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38			5,075	503	1.5	3,300	1,100	91	0.91	2,100	
	243 V	9.57	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	7,900	996	2.1	4,200	1,920	227	1.2	3,000	
V3M1	105 V	4.14	1.38	1.38	1.38							1,750	95	0.53	1,820	235	3.7	0.53	605	
	175 V	6.90	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38					4,025	366	1.1	3,025	2,060	95	1.1	1,820	
	175 V XL	6.90	1.38 x 2	1.38	1.38 x 2							5,000	454	1.1	3,025	235	3.7	0.62	605	
	245 V	9.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38			7,125	906	1.6	4,250	4,750	366	1.6	3,025	
	245 V XL	9.66	1.38 x 2	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38 x 2					9,150	1,164	1.6	4,250	2,060	95	1.1	1,820	
	315 V	12.42	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	11,050	1,806	2.1	5,450	8,375	906	2.1	4,250	
	315 V XL	12.42	1.38 x 2	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38 x 2			14,200	2,320	2.1	5,450	4,750	366	1.6	3,025	
	105 E	4.14	1.38	1.38	1.38							6,300	150	0.54	1,820	235	3.7	0.79	660	
E 41.41	175 E	6.90	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38					14,450	573	1.1	3,025	2,060	95	1.6	1,980	
E4IVI I	245 E	9.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38			25,525	1,417	1.6	4,250	4,775	368	2.4	3,300	
	315 E	12.42	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	39,550	2,821	2.2	5,450	8,450	913	3.1	4,625	
	105 E	4.14	1.38	1.38	1.38							4,900	123	0.54	1,820	235	3.7	0.66	605	
E4M2	175 E	6.90	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38					11,250	469	1.1	3,025	2,060	95	1.3	1,820	
	245 E	9.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38			19,900	1,161	1.6	4,250	4,750	367	2.0	3,025	
	315 E	12.42	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	30,850	2,314	2.1	5,450	8,425	909	2.6	4,250	
	97 E	3.84	1.38	1.08	1.38							4,300	100	0.53	1,690	145	1.8	0.54	475	
E4M2 1	160 E	6.30	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38					9,875	377	1.1	2,775	1,480	59	1.1	1,560	
E4IVIZ. 1	222 E	8.76	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38			17,500	927	1.6	3,850	3,400	229	1.6	2,650	
	285 E	11.22	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38	27,175	1,844	2.1	4,925	6,025	570	2.2	3,725	

Table 2. ASD Reference Design Values^(a, b) for Mercer CLT Listed in Table 1 (for Use in the U.S.)

CLT Grade ^(c)	Layup ID ^(d)	Thick- ness, t _p (in.)	Lamination Thickness (in.) in CLT Layup										jor Streng	th Directio	n	Minor Strength Direction				
			=	\perp	=	\perp	=	\perp	=	\perp	=	(F _b S) _{eff,f,0} (lbf-ft/ft)	(EI) _{eff,f,0} (10 ⁶ lbf- in. ² /ft)	(GA) _{eff,f,0} (10 ⁶ Ibf/ft)	V _{s ,0} (lbf/ft)	(F _b S) _{eff,f,90} (lbf-ft/ft)	(EI) _{eff,f,90} (10 ⁶ lbf- in.²/ft)	(GA) _{eff,f,90} (10 ⁶ lbf/ft)	V _{s ,90} (Ibf/ft)	
E4M3	105 E	4.14	1.38	1.38	1.38							4,900	123	0.50	1,820	140	3.4	0.65	605	
	175 E	6.90	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38					11,250	469	1.0	3,025	1,240	89	1.3	1,820	
	245 E	9.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38			19,875	1,160	1.5	4,250	2,850	341	2.0	3,025	
	315 E	12.42	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	30,800	2,312	2.0	5,450	5,050	845	2.6	4,250	
E4M3.1	87 E	3.43	1.38	0.67	1.38							3,475	72	0.53	1,510	35	0.39	0.38	295	
	139 E	5.47	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38					7,975	264	1.1	2,410	485	23	0.77	1,200	
	191 E	7.52	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38			14,200	646	1.6	3,300	1,100	91	1.2	2,100	
	243 E	9.57	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	22,075	1,278	2.1	4,200	1,940	229	1.5	3,000	

Table 2. ASD Reference Design Values^(a, b) for Mercer CLT Listed in Table 1 (for Use in the U.S.) (continued)

For SI: 1 in. = 25.4 mm; 1 ft = 304.8 mm; 1 lbf = 4.448N

^(a) Tabulated values are allowable design values and not permitted to be increased for the lumber size adjustment factor in accordance with the NDS.

(b) Deflection under a specified uniformly distributed load, w, acting perpendicular to the face of a single-span CLT panel shall be permitted to be calculated as a sum of the deflections due to moment and shear effects using the effective bending stiffness, (EI)_{eff}, and the effective in-plane (planar) shear rigidity, (GA)_{eff}, as follows:

w

Р

$$\delta = \frac{22.5wL^4}{(EI)_{eff}} + \frac{9wL^2}{5(GA)_{eff}}$$
[1]

where: δ = estimated deflection, inches; L = span. feet: = uniform load, lbf/ft²;

(EI)_{eff} = tabulated effective bending stiffness, 10^{6} lbf-in.²/ft; and

(GA)_{eff} = tabulated effective in-plane (planar) shear rigidity, 10⁶ lbf/ft.

For a concentrated load, P, located in the middle of a single span CLT panel acting perpendicular to the panel, the deflection shall be permitted to be calculated as follows:

$$\delta = \frac{36PL^3}{(EI)_{eff}} + \frac{18PL}{5(GA)_{eff}}$$
[2]

where: δ

 δ = estimated deflection, inches; L = span, feet; = concentrated load, lbf/ft of width;

 $(EI)_{eff}$ = tabulated effective bending stiffness, 10⁶ lbf-in.²/ft; and

 $(GA)_{eff}$ = tabulated effective in-plane (planar) shear rigidity, 10⁶ lbf/ft.

^(c) The CLT layups are developed based on ANSI/APA PRG 320, as permitted by the standard.

^(d) The layup identification (ID) refers to the layup thickness (mm), lamination grade (visual graded or MSR) and series name (e.g. XL).

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