Mercer Cross-Laminated Timber Mercer Conway DBA Mercer Mass Timber PR-L347 Revised December 20, 2024

Products: Mercer Cross-Laminated Timber

Mercer Conway DBA Mercer Mass Timber, 1800 Sturgis Road, Conway, Arkansas 72034 (509) 606-0767

www.mercermasstimber.com

1. Basis of the product report:

- 2024, 2021, 2018, and 2015 International Building Code (IBC): Section 2303.1.4 Cross-laminated timber (Structural glued cross-laminated timber in 2021, 2018, and 2015 IBC)
- 2024, 2021, 2018, and 2015 International Residential Code (IRC): Sections R502.1.6, R602.1.6, and R802.1.5 (R802.1.6 in 2021, 2018, and 2015 IRC) Cross-laminated timber
- ANSI/APA PRG 320-2019 Standard for Performance-Rated Cross-Laminated Timber recognized in the 2024 and 2021 IBC and IRC
- ANSI/APA PRG 320-2017, PRG 320-2012, and PRG 320-2011 recognized in the 2018 IBC and IRC, 2015 IRC, and 2015 IBC, respectively
- APA Reports T2020P-19, T2020P-21, T2021P-19, T2021P-24, and T2021P-44, and other qualification data

2. Product description:

Mercer cross-laminated timber (CLT) is manufactured with Southern pine (SP) lumber in accordance with ANSI/APA PRG 320 or proprietary layup combinations approved by APA through product qualification and/or mathematical models using principles of engineering mechanics. The laminating lumber shall have allowable reference design properties provided in Table 1. Mercer CLT can be used in floor, roof, and wall applications, and is manufactured with nominal widths of 12 to 144 inches, thicknesses of 3 to 12-3/8 inches, and lengths up to 60 feet.

3. Design properties:

Mercer CLT shall be designed with the allowable design capacities provided in Tables 2 and 3. The design value adjustment factors shall be based on Table 10.3.1 of the ANSI/AWC National Design Specification (NDS) for Wood Construction. The lateral resistance of Mercer CLT, when used as shear walls or diaphragms, depends on the panel-to-panel connection and anchorage designs, and shall be designed in accordance with Sections 4.5 and 4.6 of the ANSI/AWC Special Design Provisions for Wind and Seismic (SDPWS), or consulted with the CLT manufacturer and approved by the engineer of record.

Product installation:

Mercer CLT shall be installed in accordance with the recommendations provided by the manufacturer and the engineering drawing approved by the engineer of record. Permissible details shall be in accordance with the engineering drawing.

5. Fire-rated assemblies:

Fire-rated assemblies shall be constructed in accordance with the recommendations provided by the manufacturer. Procedures specified in Chapter 16 of the NDS shall be permitted for use in designing Mercer CLT for a fire exposure up to 2 hours.

6. Limitations:

a) Mercer CLT shall be designed in accordance with principles of mechanics using the allowable design properties specified in this report or provided by the manufacturer.

- Mercer CLT shall be limited to dry service conditions where the average equilibrium moisture content of solid-sawn lumber is less than 16%.
- c) Design properties for Mercer CLT, when used as beams or lintels with loads applied parallel to the face-bond gluelines, are beyond the scope of this report.
- d) Mercer CLT shall be manufactured in accordance with layup combinations specified in ANSI/APA PRG 320 or proprietary Mercer CLT manufacturing specifications documented in the in-plant manufacturing standard approved by APA.
- e) Mercer CLT is produced at the Mercer Conway DBA Mercer Mass Timber, Conway, Arkansas facilities under a quality assurance program audited by APA.
- f) This report is subject to re-examination in one year.

7. Identification:

Mercer CLT described in this report is identified by a label bearing the manufacturer's name (Mercer) and/or trademark, the APA assigned plant number (1152), the product standard (ANSI/APA PRG 320), the APA logo, the CLT grade and thickness (or layup ID), the report number PR-L347, and a means of identifying the date of manufacture.

Table 1. ASD Reference Design Values^(a) for Lumber Laminations Used in Mercer CLT (for Use in the U.S.)

Laminations Used in Major Strength Direction Laminations Used in Minor Strength Direction Laminations Used in Minor Strength Direction																			
CLT			Laminati	ons Used i	n Major Str	ength Direc	ction		Laminations Used in Minor Strength Direction										
Grade	Grade & Species	F _b (psi)	E (106 psi)	F _t (psi)	F _c (psi)	F _v (psi)	F _s (psi)	F _{c⊥} (psi)	G	Grade & Species	F _b (psi)	E (106 psi)	F _t (psi)	F _c (psi)	F _v (psi)	F _s (psi)	F _{c⊥} (psi)	G	
E4M1	2700f-2.2E SP	2,700	2.2	2,150	2,100	190	60	805	0.57	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	
E4M2 & E4M2.1	2100f-1.8E SP	2,100	1.8	1,575	1,875	175	55	805	0.57	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	
E4M3 & E4M3.1	2100f-1.8E SP	2,100	1.8	1,575	1,875	175	55	805	0.57	No. 3 SP	450	1.3	250	725	175	55	565	0.55	
E4M11	2400f-2.0E SP	2,400	2.0	1,925	1,975	190	60	805	0.57	No. 3 SP	450	1.3	250	725	175	55	565	0.55	
E4M12	2400f-2.0E SP	2,400	2.0	1,925	1,975	190	60	805	0.57	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	
V3 & V3.1	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	No. 3 SP	450	1.3	250	725	175	55	565	0.55	
V3M1 & V3M1.1	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	No. 2 SP	750	1.4	450	1,250	175	55	565	0.55	

For SI: 1 psi = 0.006895 MPa

⁽a) Tabulated values are allowable design values and not permitted to be increased for the lumber size adjustment factor in accordance with the NDS. The design values shall be used in conjunction with the section properties provided by the CLT manufacturer based on the actual layup used in manufacturing the CLT panel (see Table 2).

Table 2. ASD Reference Design Values^(a, b) for Mercer CLT Listed in Table 1 (for Use in the U.S.)

Table 2. F	12D Kei	erence	Desigi	i valu	es ·,,	IOI IVIE	icei C	LI LIS	stea m	rabie	1 (101	or Use in the U.S.)								
	Layup ID ^(d)	Thick- ness, t _p (in.)			Lamin	ation Thic	ckness (in	.) in CLT	Layup			N	Major Streng	th Direction		Minor Strength Direction				
CLT Grade ^(c)			=	Т	=	Т	=	Τ	=	Т	=	(F _b S) _{eff,f,0} (lbf-ft/ft)	(EI) _{eff,f,0} (10 ⁶ lbf- in. ² /ft)	(GA) _{eff,f,0} (10 ⁶ lbf/ft)	V _{s,0} (lbf/ft)	(F _b S) _{eff,f,90} (lbf-ft/ft)	(EI) _{eff,f,90} (10 ⁶ lbf- in. ² /ft)	(GA) _{eff,f,90} (10 ⁶ lbf/ft)	V _{s ,90} (lbf/ft)	
	105 V	4 1/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8							1,740	95	0.49	1,820	140	3.4	0.52	605	
V3	175 V	6 7/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8					4,000	363	0.98	3,025	1,230	88	1.0	1,820	
VS	245 V	9 5/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8			7,100	899	1.5	4,225	2,825	338	1.6	3,025	
	315 V	12 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	1 3/8	11,000	1,793	2.0	5,450	5,025	837	2.1	4,225	
	87 V	3.43	1.38	0.67	1.38							1,240	56	0.51	1,510	35	0.39	0.30	295	
V3.1	139 V	5.47	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38					2,850	206	1.0	2,410	485	23	0.61	1,200	
V 3.1	191 V	7.52	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38			5,075	503	1.5	3,300	1,100	91	0.91	2,100	
	243 V	9.57	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	7,900	996	2.1	4,200	1,920	227	1.2	3,000	
	105 V	4.14	1.38	1.38	1.38							1,750	95	0.53	1,820	235	3.7	0.53	605	
V3M1	175 V	6.90	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38					4,025	366	1.1	3,025	2,060	95	1.1	1,820	
	175 V XL	6.90	1.38 x 2	1.38	1.38 x 2							5,000	454	1.1	3,025	235	3.7	0.62	605	
	245 V	9.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38			7,125	906	1.6	4,250	4,750	366	1.6	3,025	
	245 V XL	9.66	1.38 x 2	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38 x 2					9,150	1,164	1.6	4,250	2,060	95	1.1	1,820	
	315 V	12.42	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	11,050	1,806	2.1	5,450	8,375	906	2.1	4,250	
	315 V XL	12.42	1.38 x 2	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38 x 2			14,200	2,320	2.1	5,450	4,750	366	1.6	3,025	
V3M1.1	222 V	8.76	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38			6,275	723	1.6	3,850	3,400	228	1.3	2,650	
	105 E	4.14	1.38	1.38	1.38							6,300	150	0.54	1,820	235	3.7	0.79	660	
E4M1	175 E	6.90	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38					14,450	573	1.1	3,025	2,060	95	1.6	1,980	
L4IVII	245 E	9.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38			25,525	1,417	1.6	4,250	4,775	368	2.4	3,300	
	315 E	12.42	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	39,550	2,821	2.2	5,450	8,450	913	3.1	4,625	
	105 E	4.14	1.38	1.38	1.38							4,900	123	0.54	1,820	235	3.7	0.66	605	
E4M2	175 E	6.90	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38					11,250	469	1.1	3,025	2,060	95	1.3	1,820	
LHIVIZ	245 E	9.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38			19,900	1,161	1.6	4,250	4,750	367	2.0	3,025	
	315 E	12.42	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	30,850	2,314	2.1	5,450	8,425	909	2.6	4,250	
	97 E	3.84	1.38	1.08	1.38							4,300	100	0.53	1,690	145	1.8	0.54	475	
E4M2.1	160 E	6.30	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38					9,875	377	1.1	2,775	1,480	59	1.1	1,560	
LTIVIZ. I	222 E	8.76	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38			17,500	927	1.6	3,850	3,400	229	1.6	2,650	
	285 E	11.22	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38	1.08	1.38	27,175	1,844	2.1	4,925	6,025	570	2.2	3,725	

Table 2. ASD Reference Design Values^(a, b) for Mercer CLT Listed in Table 1 (for Use in the U.S.) (continued)

Table 2. ASD Reference Design Values 17 for Mercer CL1 Listed III Table 1 (for Ose III the O.S.) (continued)																				
0.7	Layup ID ^(d)	Thick- ness, t _p (in.)		L	.aminati	on Thic	kness (i	n.) in C	LT Layu	ıp		Ma	jor Streng	th Directio	n	Minor Strength Direction				
CLT Grade ^(c)			II	1	=	1	=	1	=	1	=	(F _b S) _{eff,f,0} (lbf-ft/ft)	(EI) _{eff,f,0} (10 ⁶ lbf- in. ² /ft)	(GA) _{eff,f,0} (10 ⁶ lbf/ft)	V _{s ,0} (lbf/ft)	(F _b S) _{eff,f,90} (lbf-ft/ft)	(EI) _{eff,f,90} (10 ⁶ lbf- in. ² /ft)	(GA) _{eff,f,90} (10 ⁶ lbf/ft)	V _{s ,90} (lbf/ft)	
	105 E	4.14	1.38	1.38	1.38							4,900	123	0.50	1,820	140	3.4	0.65	605	
E4M3	175 E	6.90	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38					11,250	469	1.0	3,025	1,240	89	1.3	1,820	
	245 E	9.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38			19,875	1,160	1.5	4,250	2,850	341	2.0	3,025	
	315 E	12.42	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	30,800	2,312	2.0	5,450	5,050	845	2.6	4,250	
	87 E	3.43	1.38	0.67	1.38							3,475	72	0.53	1,510	35	0.39	0.38	295	
E4M3.1	139 E	5.47	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38					7,975	264	1.1	2,410	485	23	0.77	1,200	
	191 E	7.52	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38			14,200	646	1.6	3,300	1,100	91	1.2	2,100	
	243 E	9.57	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	0.67	1.38	22,075	1,278	2.1	4,200	1,940	229	1.5	3,000	
	105 E	4.14	1.38	1.38	1.38							5,575	135	0.50	1,820	140	3.4	0.72	660	
	175 E	6.90	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38					12,800	518	1.0	3,025	1,230	88	1.4	1,980	
5.044	175 E XL	6.90	1.38 x 2	1.38	1.38 x 2							15,950	645	1.1	3,025	140	3.4	0.86	660	
E4M11	245 E	9.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38			22,600	1,280	1.5	4,225	2,850	339	2.1	3,300	
	245 E XL	9.66	1.38 x 2	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38 x 2					29,150	1,651	1.5	4,225	1,230	88	1.6	1,980	
	315 E	12.42	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	35,025	2,549	2.0	5,450	5,050	842	2.9	4,625	
	105 E	4.14	1.38	1.38	1.38							5,575	135	0.54	1,820	235	3.6	0.72	660	
	175 E	6.90	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38					12,800	518	1.1	3,025	2,050	95	1.4	1,980	
	175 E XL	6.90	1.38 x 2	1.38	1.38 x 2							15,950	645	1.1	3,025	235	3.6	0.87	660	
E4M12	245 E	9.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38			22,625	1,281	1.6	4,225	4,750	365	2.2	3,300	
	245 E XL	9.66	1.38 x 2	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38 x 2					29,175	1,651	1.6	4,225	2,050	95	1.6	1,980	
	315 E	12.42	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	35,050	2,551	2.2	5,450	8,400	905	2.9	4,625	

For SI: 1 in. = 25.4 mm; 1 ft = 304.8 mm; 1 lbf = 4.448 N

$$\delta = \frac{22.5wL^4}{(EI)_{eff}} + \frac{9wL^2}{5(GA)_{eff}}$$
[1]

where: δ = estimated deflection, inches;

L = span, feet;

w = uniform load, lbf/ft²;

(EI)_{eff} = tabulated effective bending stiffness, 10⁶ lbf-in.²/ft; and

⁽a) Tabulated values are allowable design values and not permitted to be increased for the lumber size adjustment factor in accordance with the NDS.

⁽b) Deflection under a specified uniformly distributed load, w, acting perpendicular to the face of a single-span CLT panel shall be permitted to be calculated as a sum of the deflections due to moment and shear effects using the effective bending stiffness, (EI)_{eff}, and the effective in-plane (planar) shear rigidity, (GA)_{eff}, as follows:

(GA)_{eff} = tabulated effective in-plane (planar) shear rigidity, 10⁶ lbf/ft.

For a concentrated load, P, located in the middle of a single span CLT panel acting perpendicular to the panel, the deflection shall be permitted to be calculated as follows:

$$\delta = \frac{36PL^3}{(EI)_{eff}} + \frac{18PL}{5(GA)_{eff}}$$

$$P = \text{concentrated load, lbf/ft of width;}$$
[2]

where: δ = estimated deflection, inches;

= span, feet;

(GA)_{eff} = tabulated effective in-plane (planar) shear rigidity, 10⁶ lbf/ft.

(EI)_{eff} = tabulated effective bending stiffness, 10⁶ lbf-in.²/ft; and

(c) The CLT layups are developed based on ANSI/APA PRG 320, as permitted by the standard.

(d) The layup identification (ID) refers to the layup thickness (mm), lamination grade (visual graded or MSR) and series name (e.g. XL).

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HEADQUARTERS

7011 So. 19th St. • Tacoma, Washington 98466 Phone: (253) 565-6600 • Fax: (253) 565-7265 • Internet Address: <u>www.apawood.org</u>

PRODUCT SUPPORT HELP DESK

(253) 620-7400 • E-mail Address: help@apawood.org

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